Reformation, Renaissance, Exploration, Scientific & Enlightenment, American, French, and Latin Study Guide

1. Which of the following best summarizes the theory of mercantilism?

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1. How did the Columbian Exchange change the lives of Europeans?

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1. The Protestant Reformation and the European Renaissance were similar in that both did which of the following?

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1. What is an example of cultural diffusion?

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1. How is Renaissance art different from Middle Ages art?

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1. What problem had the sale of indulgences caused for the Catholic Church?

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1. Why are colonies important in mercantilism?

8. How did the Enlightenment ideas influence revolutions?

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9. Baron de Montesquieu believed that the power of the government should be divided. What is this theory called?

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10. What was John Locke’s main enlightenment idea?

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11. What is the term used to describe the willingness of people to hand over their

 rights to a ruler in exchange for law and order in society?

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12. The Scientific Revolution could be classified as what time of revolution?

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13. "The sun is at the middle of the solar system and all planets and stars rotate around it" what is this theory called?

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14. Why did the Catholic Church punish Galileo for his scientific discoveries about planetary motion and the position of Earth in the solar system?

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15. What impact did the Scientific Revolution have on the Catholic Church? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

16. How were the works of many scientists and philosophers of the Scientific Revolution and Enlightenment era similar?

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17. How are the Renaissance and the Enlightenment similar?

18. After Spain and Portugal took over land in the New World why did other countries such as France and England do the same thing?

19. Prior to the French Revolution, what was the basis for the division among the Three Estates?

20. The American and French Revolutions are considered turning points in global history because of which of the following results?

21. Why did the French people support Napoleon Bonaparte?

22. How did the Reign of Terror get its name?

23. During the European colonization of Latin American, what gave Spanish colonists the power to force natives into servitude or slavery and to pay taxes?

24. The revolution in Haiti primarily began as what?

25. What happened to Mexican revolutionary, Christian priest, Father Hidalgo when he led Mexico to its independence?

26. What effect did the American Revolution have on the French Revolution?

27. What did the American and French Revolution have in common?

28. The Quartering Act required colonists to do what?

29. The American Revolution was popularized due to the ideas of what historical event?

30. How do the taxes of the Third Estate compare to that of the Second Estate?

31. John Locke’s main Enlightenment idea is what?

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